RESEARCH	1. BELOW STANDARD	2. APPROACHING STANDARD	3. MEETS STANDARD	4. EXCEEDS STANDARD
IDEAS	The paper has no clear sense of purpose or topic.	The Writer is beginning to define the topic, even	The writer has a clearly defined topic, satisfactory	This paper is clear and focused with relevant
Did the writer stay focused and share original and fresh information or perspective about the topic?	a) Assumes the reader knows or can infer the main idea or purpose b) Doesn't have factual information; more opinion than fact c) Reader isn't provided with any answers to questions about the topic d) Limited if any details are present e) identified no useful sources in any format	though development is still basic or general. Supporting details are included, but they are not specific or ample enough to fully develop the topic.  (a) Attempts to describe the main idea or purpose (b) Facts don't stand out; not strong enough to convince (c) Sometimes responds to questions readers may have (d) Attempts are made to include supporting details (examples and facts)	development, details adequate support the topic.  (a) Simply states the main ideas or purpose (b) Facts are present and strong but not completely convincing (c) Anticipates some of the important questions readers may have and attempts to respond to them (d) Supporting details are included through general or basic information (e) Identified mostly useful sources in	focused with relevant details that enrich the central theme.  a) Thoroughly describes the main idea or purpose b) Strong key points; good facts; facts used effectively c) Anticipates questions readers may have and responds to them d) Supporting details (examples and facts) are accurate, relevant, and helpful e) Identified used ful sources in many formats (books, magazines,
		(e) Identified a few useful sources in at least one format	any formats (books, magazines, electronic)	electronic)

RESEARCH	1. BELOW STANDARD	2. APPROACHING STANDARD	3. MEETS STANDARD	4. EXCEEDS STANDARD
Does the organizational structure enhance the ideas and make them easier to understand or does it overpower them?	It is hard to see where the author is going with his/her writing  (a) Thesis is not clearly defined or expressed (b) Lacks connecting ideas (c) Order is out of sequence (d) There is no real conclusion; the paper just stops	The structure of the paper makes it readable without too many confusing parts.  (a) Thesis is defined, but not somewhat vague (b) Order is logical in most places (c) Transitions are attempted but do not always show readers how ideas connect (d) Conclusion wraps up the writing, but may be redundant, predictable, or too abrupt	The paper has a clear beginning, middle, and end.  (a) Thesis is defined (b) Transitions help the reader see how ideas are connected (c) Order is logical (d) Conclusion wraps up the essay by reinforcing the main points	The paper has a beginning, middle, and end. The structure enhances the story line or theme. The introduction grabs the reader's attention and the conclusion smoothly wraps up loose ends.  (a) Thesis is clearly defined and well-articulated (b) Transitions clearly show how ideas connect to help the selection flow (c) Order is logical and effective (d) Closing balances the introduction and effectively wraps up the essay by reviewing and reinforcing what has been fully elaborated earlier

RESEARCH	1. BELOW STANDARD	2. APPROACHING STANDARD	3. MEETS STANDARD	4. EXCEEDS STANDARD
VOICE	The writer seems uninvolved with the topic	The writer seems sincere, not fully engaged or	The writer is sincere and engaged.	The writer speaks directly to the reader in an
Would you keep reading this piece if it were longer? Much longer?		<u> </u>		

RESEARCH	1. BELOW STANDARD	2. APPROACHING STANDARD	3. MEETS STANDARD	4. EXCEEDS STANDARD
RESEARCH  WORD CHOICE  Do the words and phrases create vivid pictures and linger in your mind?	The writer struggles with a limited vocabulary.  (a) Words are used incorrectly (b) The language is vague (c) Limited vocabulary (d) The writer doesn't use words that would help the reader have a better	2. APPROACHING STANDARD  Language is functional, even if it lacks much energy.  (a) Words are generally correct (b) General, common everyday words and phrases (c) Passive verbs, everyday nouns and adjectives (d) The words and	Word choice conveys intended message.  (a) Word choices are appropriate (b) Lively words and phrases are used (c) Active verbs, interesting nouns, adjectives and adverbs are present (d) The words and phrases	Words give the intended message in a precise and interesting way  (a) Words are specific and accurate (b) Words and phrases create pictures in the reader's mind (c) Active verbs, interesting nouns, adjectives and adverbs are used
	understanding	phrases are functional and convey the writer's message	communicate clearly	consistently (d) Words and phrases often catch the reader's eye (e) Vocabulary is colorful, striking, or unusual, but not over done

RESEARCH	1. BELOW STANDARD	2. APPROACHING STANDARD	3. MEETS STANARD	4. EXCEEDS STANDARD
SENTENCE FLUENCY	The paper is difficult to read aloud.	The writing comes along with a steady beat and	The writing usually sounds natural and fluent.	The writing has an easy flow and rhythm
Do you feel the words and phrases flow together as		seems to be mechanical rather than fluid.		
you read it aloud?	<ul> <li>(a) Sentences are choppy, incomplete, rambles</li> <li>(b) Sentences have similar lengths</li> <li>(c) Sentences mostly begin the same</li> <li>(d) Endless connectives are used</li> <li>(e) Difficult to read aloud</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>(a) Sentences are routine</li> <li>(b) Sentences have occasional use of varied lengths and similar construction</li> <li>(c) Sentence beginnings are varied</li> <li>(d) Some good connectives are used</li> <li>(e) Parts of the writing are fluent when read aloud</li> </ul>	a) Sentences are effective b) Sentences have varied length and similar construction c) Sentence beginnings show some variety d) Connectives are used appropriately e) The writing is fluent when read aloud	<ul> <li>(a) Sentence structure enhances the meaning</li> <li>(b) Sentences vary in length as well as structure</li> <li>(c) Purposeful and varied sentence beginnings</li> <li>(d) Creative and appropriate connectives</li> <li>(e) The writing invites expressive oral reading</li> </ul>

RESEARCH	1. BEOW STANDARD	2. APPROACHING STANDARD	3. MEETS STANARD	4. EXCEEDS STANDARD
CONVENTIONS	Errors in spelling, punctuation,	The writer shows reasonable control over a	The writer shows reasonable control of	The writer demonstrates a good grasp of standard
How much editing would	capitalization, uses, and	limited range of standard	standard writing	writing conventions.
have to be done to be	grammar and/or	writing conventions.	conventions.	
ready to share with an	paragraphing repeatedly			(a) Spelling is correct
outside source?	distract the reader and			(b) Punctuation is
	make text difficult to	(a) Spelling is usually	(a) Spelling is	accurate
	read.	correct	generally correct	(c) Capitalization is
		(b) Punctuation is	(b) Punctuation errors	correct
	(a) Spelling errors are	usually correct	are few, if any	(d) Grammar and
	frequent	(c) Most words are	(c) Few words are	usage are correct
	(b) Punctuation	correctly	incorrectly	(e) Paragraphing is
	missing or	capitalized	capitalized	correct
	incorrect	(d) Grammar and	(d) Few grammar and	(f) Included all
	(c) Capitalization is	usage problems	usage problems	sources used and
	inconsistent	are not serious	exist	listed sources
	(d) Errors and	(e) Paragraphing is	(e) Paragraphing	
	grammar or usage	attempted	tends to be	
	are varied and	(f) Included most	correct	
	noticeable	sources used, but	(f) Included most	
	(e) Paragraphing is	some information	sources and listed	
	missing	was missing or	sources	
	(f) failed to include	incorrect		
	most of the			
	sources used,			
	and/or a lot of the			
	information was			
	missing or			
	incorrect			